

## **(0401743) Wide Area Monitoring in Smart Grids**

Introduction to Wide Area Monitoring and Control (WAMC) of Smart grid. WAMC systems requirements. The distributed measurement and control devices, for example Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs), a centralized control center(s), WAMC application(s), and two-way digital communication between IEDs, system operators and controllers. Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs), a Phasor Data Concentrator (PDC) and user interface for data acquisition and control connected via a local area network. SITL (System-in-the-Loop) communication network simulations to interface the IEDs and other physical hardware.